# ALPOLIC<sup>™</sup>/fr SCM

Stainless Steel Composite Material



Mitsubishi Chemical Infratec Co.,Ltd.

URL http://www.alpolic.com

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Stainless Steel Composite Material

ALPOLIC/fr SCM is a stainless steel composite panel composed of fire retardant core and two sheets of 0.3mm thick stainless steel. Both sides of stainless steel are NSSC220M, a highly rust-resistant ferric stainless steel, which has an outstanding rust resistance comparable to stainless steel 316. ALPOLIC/fr SCM is suitable for external claddings and roof coverings of buildings.

# 1. Features

ALPOLIC/fr SCM has the following features:

(1) Flatness: SCM panel has the excellent flatness derived from the continuous laminating process.

(2) Rigidity: As one of the attributes of composite panels, SCM is rigid and lightweight. SCM 4mm is equivalent to stainless steel 2.9mm thick in rigidity, and reduces the weight by 55%.

(3) Corrosion resistance: NSSC220M, with Mo, Nb, Ti contents, has an outstanding rust-resistance comparable to SUS316.

(4) Fire safety: The core has the same contents as ALPOLIC/fr, and SCM has a fire approval for exterior and interior uses in Japan.

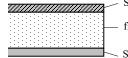
Note on processing method: To cope with the low machinability of stainless steel, we need special machines and tools for cutting and grooving SCM panel. Refer to "6. Processing method" below.

# 2. Material composition

ALPOLIC/fr SCM is composed of fire retardant core sandwiched between 0.3mm thick stainless steel sheets.

Topside skin:	0.3mm thick stainless steel sheet, NSSC220M, a	
	highly rust-resistant ferric stainless steel	
Core material:	fire retardant core	
Backside skin:	0.3mm thick stainless steel sheet, NSSC220M, a	
	highly rust-resistant ferric stainless steel	

# Material composition



Stainless steel 0.3mm fire retardant core

Stainless steel 0.3mm

Thickness: 4mm



SCM, Dull





# 3. Surface finish

Hairline Finish and Dull Finish Note

Note: For other finishes, please contact local distributors or our office.

# 4. Panel dimension and tolerance

Panel thickness:	4mm	
Standard panel size	Width:	1000mm Note
	Length:	Less than 5000mm
NI / 1010 /1		11.1.1

Note: 1219mm wide product is available upon request. Contact local distributors or our office.

Product tolerance	Width:	+/-2.0mm
	Length:	+/-1.0mm/ m
	Thickness:	+/-0.2mm
	Bow:	+/-0.5% (5mm/m) of the length and/or width
	Square-ness (diagonal difference): Maximum 5.0mm	

# 5. Characteristics

# (1) Physical properties

	Method	Unit	SCM 4mm
Specific gravity	-	-	2.5
Weight	-	kg/m <sup>2</sup>	10.2
Thermal expansion	ASTM D696	×10 <sup>-6</sup> /°C	12.3
Deflection temperature	ASTM D648	°C	117

# (2) Mechanical properties of composite material

	Method	Unit	SCM 4mm
Tensile strength	ASTM E8	MPa, N/mm <sup>2</sup>	86
0.2% proof stress	ASTM E8	MPa, N/mm <sup>2</sup>	69.8
Elongation	ASTM E8	%	18.5
Flexural elasticity, E	JIS A1408	GPa, kN/mm <sup>2</sup>	78.3
Punching shear resistance	ASTM D732	MPa, N/mm <sup>2</sup>	58.5

# (3) Impact resistance by Du-pont method (SCM 4mm)

Steel ball weight, kg	Height, mm	Dent depth, mm
0.3	300	0.5
0.5	500	1.1
1.0	300	1.3
1.0	500	1.6

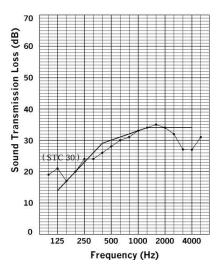
# (4) Mechanical properties of skin metals

	Method	Unit	Stainless steel
NSSC220M			
0.2% proof stress	-	MPa, N/mm <sup>2</sup>	295
Flexural elasticity	-	GPa, kN/mm <sup>2</sup>	212

# (5) Sound transmission loss

The chart shows the airborne sound transmission loss measured on SCM 4mm. The STC (sound transmission class) is 28dB in accordance with ASTM E413.

Sound transmission loss



# (6) Fire performance

In Japan, SCM is approved as a non-combustible material for exterior and interior surfaces, based on the fire test results of the heat release test (ISO 5660-1) and the gas toxicity test. The tests done in accordance with the UK and USA standards are only general tests for building materials, but SCM is virtually approved as an eligible material for external claddings and roof coverings in most countries on the basis of the extensive fire test results on ALPOLIC/fr. SCM 4mm has passed the following fire tests.

Country	Test standard	Result & Classification
U.K.	BS476 Part 6	Class 0
	BS476 Part 7	Class 1
U.S.A.	Tunnel test (ASTM E-84)	Class A/Class 1
Japan	Heat release test (ISO	Non-combustible material.
	5660-1) & gas toxicity test	Certificate No. NM-0229

# 6. Processing method

The machinability of stainless steel is low, and we need special machines and tools for cutting and grooving SCM panels. We recommend the following processing methods for SCM:

# (1) Cutting

Use square shear for straight cutting. Small clearance (0.1mm or less) and 1°30' rake angle is suitable. Comparatively large droop appears at cut edge.

We can also use CNC router for cutting SCM panels. Complicated cutting as well as strait cutting is possible with CNC router. Use square end mill made of ceramic-coated super hard alloy.

Note: Panel saws and regular circular saws are not suitable for SCM panels.

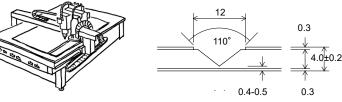
# (2) Grooving

Use CNC router for grooving SCM panels. Firstly cut the backside skin with square end mill, and secondly remove the core with regular carbide-tipped bit. And then we obtain the V-shaped groove shown in the diagram. Use a square end mill made of ceramic coated super hard alloy to cut the backside skin. We can also use V-cut machine (planer) for stainless steel sheet for grooving SCM panels.

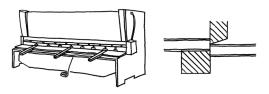
Note: Panel saws equipped with V-cutter are not applicable to SCM panels.

# CNC router

# V-groove by CNC router



# Cutting by shear



Grooving with CNC router



# Grooving by V-cut machine (planer)



(3) Folding and assembly

manner as ACM panels. To produce a tray type panel (rout & return panel), we normally groove the panel at 25mm from edges, remove the four corners by notching tool and fold the four sides. After assembly, the corners are sealed with sealant from backside to prevent from water penetration, if necessary.

We can fold V-grooved panels with a folding jig in the same

# (4) Bending with press brake

We use press brake or 3-roll bender for bending SCM

panels. In bending with press brake, use a top die having almost the same radius as the final bending radius. The smallest bendable limit is approx. 100mmR. In bending with press brake, edges tend to extend like a saddle. Confirm the curved shape with pre-testing.

# (5) Bending with 3-roll bender

We can use 3-roll bender for curving SCM panels. The smallest bendable radius is approx. 200mmR. The gap between rolls should have some allowance (0.3-0.5mm) in order not to constrict 3-roll bender SCM panel between rolls.

# (6) Joining with accessories - in terms of galvanic corrosion

If we use dissimilar metals for assembly, we have to design the panel detail to prevent the dissimilar metals from galvanic corrosion. Stainless steel is a noble metal in corrosion potential, and it is likely that the less noble metal corrodes with galvanic corrosion in a moist condition. Use rivet and bolt/nut made of stainless steel for joining. Use angle and flange made of stainless steel for accessory, if possible. When aluminum extrusions are used for accessory, insulate the aluminum surface electrically with anodizing or paint coating.

# (7) Safety precautions on fabrication work

a. The panel edge is as sharp as a knife. Wear gloves for safety in handling SCM.

b. During working with CNC router, wear safety glasses for protection of eyes.



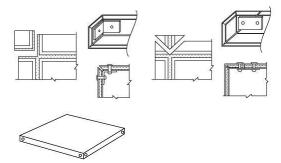
NSSC220M is hardly rust, but not rust-free. Rust is in most cases caused by cohesion of harmful components such as floating metal particles, a detrimental component from exhaust gas and a salty component in coastal area. We have to remove these components from the SCM surface with periodic cleaning. Refer to the separate cleaning manual.

# 8. General notes

# (1) Optical difference by direction

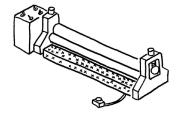
SCM shows optical difference between directions as metallic-paint colors do. Therefore, it is important to arrange SCM panels in the same direction to avoid the optical (color) difference.

# Folding & assembly after grooving

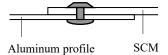




Bending with press brake



Joining with accessory



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# (2) Color variation among production lots

It is possible that the color of SCM slightly varies among production lots and the inconsistent color is visible after installation. This is caused by the slight color difference between stainless steel coils. In order to prevent this problem, we recommend placing the total requirement in one order or allotting the panels with a grouping arrangement.

For further information, please contact:

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